WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A system for automatic signal recording and analysis of the subsidence behavior of a test object after a mechanical pulse excitation, comprising:

a coupler to sensors that are provided for detecting vibration of the test object and converting the detected vibration into analog vibration signals;

an amplifier configured to adjust the amplitude of the analog vibration signals; a low-pass filter configured to at least reduce aliasing effects in the analog vibration signals;

an analog-to-digital converter configured to convert the analog vibration signals into digital signals; and

a computer configured to analyze the vibration and to evaluate the digital signals;

wherein the coupler, the amplifier, the low-pass filter, the analog-to-digital converter and the computer are combined in a compact mobile unit in a series connection, and the sensors are integrated into the compact mobile unit.

- 2. The system according to Claim 1, further comprising at least one of a digital input and a digital output as a connection from the computer to a mechanism for mechanical pulse excitation of the test object.
- 3. The system according to Claim 2, wherein the computer is configured to control the mechanical pulse excitation of the test object via the mechanism.

- 4. The system according to Claim 1, further comprising at least one power supply configured to supply power to the sensors.
- 5. The system according to Claim 1, further comprising a communications interface connecting the computer to an external operator control and monitoring system.
- 6. The system according to Claim 1, further comprising at least one of a digital input and a digital output as a connection from the computer to an external automation device.
- 7. The system according to Claim 1, wherein at least one operator control and monitoring element is integrated into the compact mobile unit.
- 8. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the computer is an adaptive system.
 - 9. An integrated mobile unit, comprising:

at least one sensor configured to detect mechanical vibrations of a test object into electrical signals;

a signal processor configured to produce digital evaluation signals in accordance with the electrical signals;

a computational component configured to analyze the evaluation signals with respect to a vibrational subsidence of the mechanical vibrations of the test object;

wherein the sensor, the signal processor and the computational component are integrated into the mobile unit and together form a series connection.